

LGPS 2014 - Paying in before April 2014

Introduction

The Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) is changing from 1 April 2014. If you are paying into the LGPS on 1 April 2014, you'll automatically be in the new career average scheme. If you've retired or left before then, there's no change to your pension.

This leaflet (one in a series on scheme changes) covers the protections in place if you have built up benefits in the scheme before April 2014 and you become a member of the new career average scheme. Benefits built up before April 2014 are built up in the final salary scheme.

Further information, as well as topic-based videos, can be found on the LGPS 2014 website:
www.lgps2014.org

In this leaflet, we will look at:

- protection for the pension you've built up prior to 1 April 2014;
- additional protection if you are nearing retirement;
- rule-of-85 protection in the new scheme;
- treatment of existing additional pension contracts from April 2014;
- what happens if you leave the scheme and rejoin; and
- other points to note for existing members

Let's look at these in more detail.

Protection for all

On 1 April 2014, if you are paying into the LGPS, you will automatically join the new career average pension scheme. All the pension you have built up in the LGPS before this date is fully protected.

This means that your pension, based on your membership built up to 31 March 2014, will continue to be based on your final pay when you leave. Your **normal pension age** is also protected. This means that the benefits you build up before April 2014 retain their **normal pension age** under final salary scheme rules, which for almost all members is age 65.

Membership

All membership you build up in the scheme before 1 April 2014 will be used to calculate your benefits in the final salary scheme. Only membership you build up from April 2014 onwards is calculated under the rules of the new career average scheme.

Final pay

Even though the scheme is changing, protection is in place to ensure you can use your final pay when you leave to work out your pension for the membership you built up to 31 March 2014. This means that any future pay increases will be included in the final pay used to work out these benefits.

The definition of final pay for benefits built up before April 2014 remains the same as it was before the scheme changed. Your final pay is normally the pay in respect of your final year of scheme membership on which you paid contributions, or one of the previous two years if this is higher. This remains so from April 2014.

In addition, if your pay is reduced or increases to your pay are restricted in your last ten years of continuous employment with your employer, you continue to have the option to have all your pre-April 2014 membership based on the average of any three consecutive years' pay in the last 13 years (ending on a 31 March). If you have a certificate of protection which was issued by your employer for a reduction or restriction in pay beyond your control before 1 April 2008 and you leave the LGPS within 10 years of the reduction or restriction, then this protection continues to apply after April 2014 for benefits built up in the final salary scheme.

Protected normal pension age

Your pension built up before 1 April 2014 has a protected **normal pension age**, which for almost all is age 65. If you retire and draw all of your pension at your protected **normal pension age**, the pension built up in the scheme before 1 April 2014 will be paid in full.

If you choose to take your pension before your protected **normal pension age**, the pension you have built up in the scheme before 1 April 2014 will normally be reduced, as it's being paid earlier. If you take it later than your protected **normal pension age**, it will be increased because it's being paid later.

The amount of any reduction or increase will be based on how many years earlier or later than your protected **normal pension age** you draw the pension you have built up in the scheme to 31 March 2014.

The benefits you build up in the career average scheme from April 2014 have a **normal pension age** linked to your **state pension age** (but with a minimum age of 65).

You cannot take your benefits built up to April 2014 separately from the benefits you build up from April 2014. All your pension would have to be drawn at the same time (except in the case of flexible retirement).

Example of calculation of pension benefits

Let's look at an example of Susan, to see what these protections mean for her benefits built up before April 2014.



Date of birth	Date of leaving	Membership up to 31 March 2014	Membership from 1 April 2014
1 April 1956	31 March 2021(65th birthday)	19 years 100 days	7 years
Pay at 31 March 2014 (2008 Scheme definition)	Final pay at date of leaving (2008 Scheme definition)	Protected normal pension age (2008 Scheme definition)	New normal pension age (2014 Scheme definition) <small>linked to state pension age</small>
£25,000	£28,500	Age 65	Age 66

Susan decides to draw her pension at age 65. Her final salary scheme membership will be payable unreduced as it is being paid at her protected **normal pension age** for that membership.

Her career average pension (from April 2014 to date of leaving) will be reduced as it is being paid one year earlier than her new **normal pension age** in the career average scheme, which is linked to her **state pension age**.

Final salary benefits Membership up to March 2008 = 13 years 100 days	
Pension	Automatic lump-sum
13 years 100 days x £28,500/80 = £4,728.85	3 x £4,728.85 = £14,186.56
Final salary benefits Membership from April 2008 to March 2014 = 6 years	
Pension	Automatic lump-sum
6 years x £28,500/60 = £2,850.00	Nil

Career average pension Membership from April 2014 to date of leaving (in main section throughout)					
Year	Opening balance	Pension built up in year	Total account 31 March	Cost of living	Updated total account
1	£0.00	£25,200/ 49 = £514.29	£514.29	£10.28 (2%)	£524.57
2	£524.57	£25,700/ 49 = £524.49	£1,049.06	£10.49 (1%)	£1,059.55
3	£1,059.55	£26,000/ 49 = £530.61	£1,590.16	£7.95 (0.5%)	£1,598.11
4	£1,598.11	£26,500/ 49 = £540.82	£2,138.93	£42.78 (2%)	£2,181.71
5	£2,181.71	£27,000/ 49 = £551.02	£2,732.73	£81.98 (3%)	£2,814.71
6	£2,814.71	£28,000/ 49 = £571.43	£3,386.14	£67.72 (2%)	£3,453.86
7	£3,453.86	£28,500/ 49 = £581.63	£4,035.49	£60.53 (1.5%)	£4,096.02

The total pension in the career average scheme at 31 March 2021 is reduced as it is being paid a year earlier than Susan's **normal pension age** for her career average pension (age 66). The reduction for a female drawing her pension one year early is currently 5%. For details of the reduction factors applied when drawing your pension early, please visit www.lgps2014.org

All the highlighted figures in the previous table (in bold) are added together to get the total pension for that member (see table below). The figure highlighted in grey in the previous table is Susan's automatic lump-sum for her membership up to 31 March 2008.

Total pension benefits				
	Pension built up to 31 March 2008	Pension built up from 1 April 2008 up to 31 March 2014	Pension built up from 1 April 2008 to date of leaving	Total
Pension	£4,728.85	£2,850.00	£4,096.02 – 5% = £3,891.22	£11,470.07
Lump-sum	£14,186.56 (automatic)	No automatic lump-sum*	No automatic lump-sum*	£14,186.56

**Please note that you can exchange some pension to get a tax-free cash lump-sum. For every £1 of pension you give up you will get £12 of tax-free lump-sum (subject to HM Revenue and Customs limits). There is an automatic lump-sum payable for membership up to 31 March 2008.*

Remember that, every year, your pension fund will issue you with an annual benefit statement. This statement will include the value of any final salary benefits you have built up before April 2014, in addition to details of the pension you build up in the new career average scheme. It's important that you check your annual benefit statement each year.

Rule of 85

If you have rule-of-85 protection this will continue to apply from April 2014. The only occasion where this protection does not automatically apply is if you choose to voluntarily draw your pension on or after age 55 and before age 60 (see section 'Rule of 85 and drawing your pension on or after age 55 and before age 60' for more information).

The rule of 85 protects some or all of your benefits from the normal early payment reduction. To have rule-of-85 protection, you must have been a member of the LGPS on 30 September 2006. The rule of 85 is satisfied if your age at the date when you draw your pension plus your Scheme membership (each in whole years) adds up to 85 years or more.

Working out how you are affected by the rule of 85 can be quite complex, but here is some information to help you work out your general position when you draw your benefits. For a more detailed understanding of your own position, you should contact your pension fund directly.

- **If you would not satisfy the 85-year rule by the time you are 65**, then all your benefits are reduced if you choose to draw your pension before your **normal pension age**. The reduction will be based on how many years before your **normal pension age** (protected **normal pension age** for pension built up to April 2014 and new **normal pension age** (linked to **state pension age**) for pension built up from April 2014) you draw your benefits.
- **If you will be age 60 or over by 31 March 2016** and choose to draw your pension before your **normal pension age**, then, **provided you satisfy the 85-year rule when you start to draw your pension**, the benefits you build up to 31 March 2016 will not be reduced.
- **If you will be under age 60 by 31 March 2016** and choose to draw your pension before your protected **normal pension age**, then, **provided you satisfy the 85-year rule when you start to draw your pension**, the benefits you've built up to 31 March 2008 will not be reduced. Also, if you will be aged 60 between 1 April 2016 and 31 March 2020 and meet the 85-year rule by 31 March 2020, some or all of the benefits you build up between 1 April 2008 and 31 March 2020 will not have a full reduction.

Rule of 85 and drawing your pension on or after age 55 and before age 60

From April 2014, there is a new option in the LGPS where you can choose to voluntarily draw your pension on or after age 55 and before age 60 without the need for your employer's permission. The rule of 85 will not automatically be applied if you decide to draw your benefits under this new option, but your employer can exercise their discretion to apply it. If they do, and you meet the rule of 85 at the date of drawing your benefits, the rules set out in the second and third bullet points above will apply.

If your employer does not exercise the discretion to apply the rule of 85, the protections referred to in the second and third bullet points above do not apply in full.

From April 2014 you will be able to ask your employer what their policy is on exercising the discretion to apply the rule of 85 to benefits drawn before age 60.

Underpin

Protections are in place if you are nearing retirement to ensure that you will get a pension at least equal to that which you would have received in the scheme had it not changed on 1 April 2014. This protection is known as the 'underpin'.

The 'underpin' applies to you if you were:

- paying into the Scheme on 31 March 2012;
- you were within ten years of your **normal pension age** on 1 April 2012;
- you haven't had a disqualifying break in service of more than five years;
- you've not drawn any benefits in the LGPS before **normal pension age**; and
- you leave with an immediate entitlement to benefits.

The references in this underpin section to **normal pension age** are to your protected **normal pension age** under the 2008 scheme – normally age 65.

If you are covered by the underpin, a calculation will be performed at the date you cease to contribute to the Scheme, or at your **normal pension age** if earlier, to check that the pension you have built up (or, if you have been in the 50/50 section at any time, the pension you would have built up had you always been in the main section of the scheme) is at least

equal to that which you would have received had the scheme not changed on 1 April 2014. If it isn't, the difference will be added to your pension. If you are covered by the underpin, your pension fund will carry out the underpin check when you leave the scheme.

Existing additional pension contracts

All existing additional voluntary contribution (AVC), shared-cost additional voluntary contribution (SCAVC), added years, additional regular contribution (ARC), Preston part-time buy-back and additional survivor benefit contributions (ASBC) contracts in force immediately prior to 1 April 2014 will continue from April 2014 on the terms of the contract when they were originally taken out.

Protection if you leave and rejoin the LGPS in the future

If you leave the scheme before being able to immediately draw your pension and you have sufficient membership to have built up a pension entitlement (see '*Vesting Period*' below), you will be awarded deferred benefits which remain in the scheme (unless you elect to transfer them to another pension scheme).

If you are automatically moved to the career average scheme on 1 April 2014, subsequently cease membership with entitlement to a deferred benefit and then rejoin the scheme at a later date, provided you do not have a break in membership of more than five years from any **public service pension scheme**, your final salary benefits will be linked to your new pension account and will be calculated on your final salary in your new employment when you leave. You can elect to keep your benefits separate, but you would need to notify your pension fund of this within 12 months of rejoining the scheme.

A **public service pension scheme** includes a pension scheme covering civil servants, the judiciary, the armed forces, any scheme in England, Wales or Scotland covering local government workers, or teachers, or health service workers, or fire and rescue workers or members of the police forces or membership of a new public body pension scheme.

If the break in membership from **public service pension schemes** is more than five years then any final salary benefits in the LGPS are transferred across to the career average scheme, unless you choose to retain them as separate final salary benefits.

Other points to note for existing members

Vesting Period

The period of time you have to pay into the scheme in order to be entitled to a pension has increased from three months to two years for new joiners from April 2014.

If you were in the scheme prior to April 2014 and you then leave or opt-out of the scheme with less than two years' membership, you will have the option of taking a refund of contributions from the scheme (unless you are disqualified from receiving a refund because, for example, you already have, in an LGPS fund in England and Wales, a deferred pension or a pension in payment) or you can choose to have deferred benefits. From April 2014, you must have two years' membership of the scheme to be awarded pension benefits for reasons of redundancy/efficiency or ill-health.

Pay received after April 2014 which was due before April 2014

From April 2014, the pension you build up in the career average scheme will be worked out on your pensionable pay received in the scheme year (1 April to 31 March). However, if you receive pay after March 2014 which relates to work carried out before April 2014, this will not count towards the pension you build up in the career average scheme, but will, instead, be allocated to the pre-1 April 2014 period for which it was due. If you cease membership of the scheme within 12 months of when the payment was due, it will be included in the final pay figure used to calculate benefits on your pre-April 2014 membership of the scheme.

Further leaflets available:

There are three further leaflets available in this series:

- Member contributions and the flexibility to pay more or less
- How is my pension worked out?
- When can I take my pension?

For more information on the new scheme and to view videos explaining the new scheme, please visit www.lgps2014.org



Disclaimer

This is a brief leaflet explaining the changes to the LGPS from 1 April 2014 for employees in the LGPS in England or Wales. It reflects the known changes at the time of publication in November 2013. In the event of any dispute over your pension benefits, the appropriate legislation will prevail. This leaflet does not provide any contractual or statutory rights, and does not override any legislation.